



**The Horinko Group's 2017 Summit
in partnership with
The Mannie Jackson Center for the Humanities Foundation**

***The Future of Transboundary Water Management –
Cooperation, Informed Decision-Making, and Empowering Local Actors***

October 12, 2017

Summit Partners



Special Thanks to this year's Summit Supporters

Booz | Allen | Hamilton

delivering results that endure



Panel One: Water Diplomacy and Cooperation in the Middle East – Big Data and the Road Ahead

9:30 – 10:45am

Dr. Clive Lipchin (Moderator)

Director, Center for Transboundary Water Management, Arava Institute for Environmental Studies

Dr. Shaddad Attili

Minister at Negotiations Department, Palestine Liberation Organization
Former Head of Palestinian Water Authority

Yossi Yaacoby

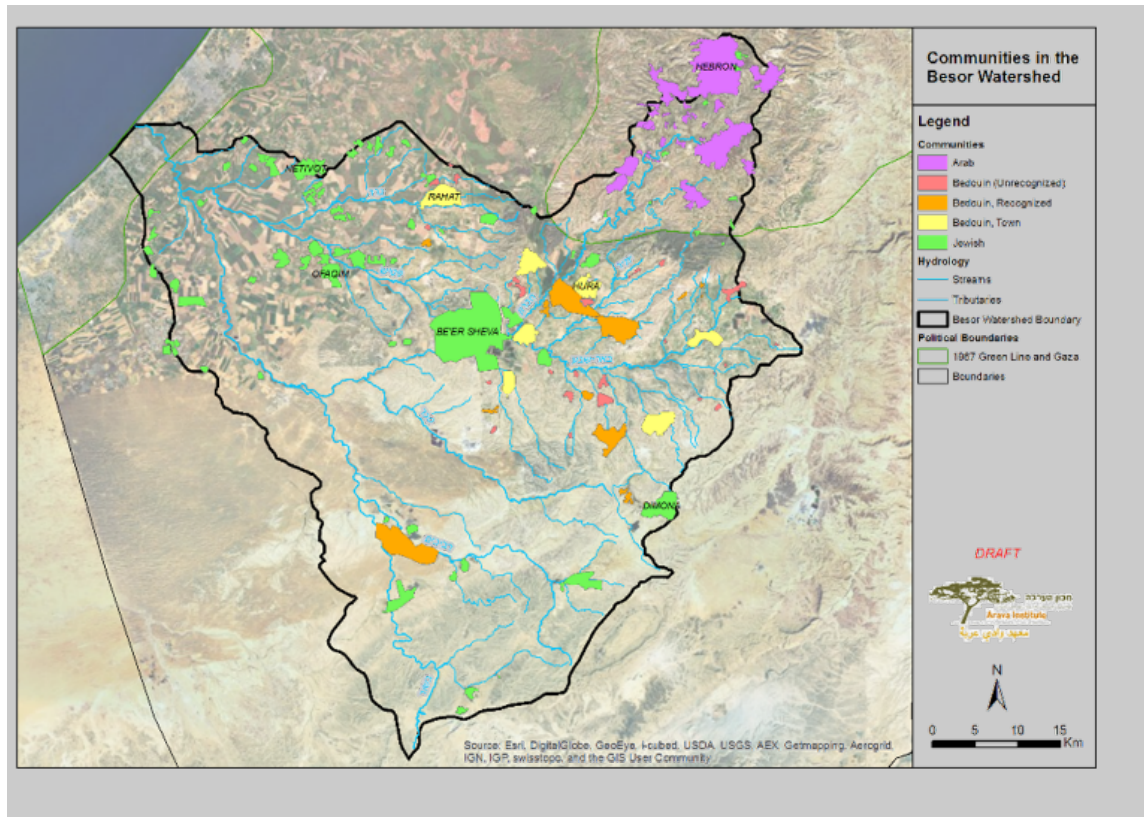
Director of WaTech Division, Mekorot Water Company

Amir Peleg

Founder & CEO, TaKaDu and Chairman, Smart Water Networks Forum



Complexity of Water Infrastructure in Israel and Palestine



2015

Israel

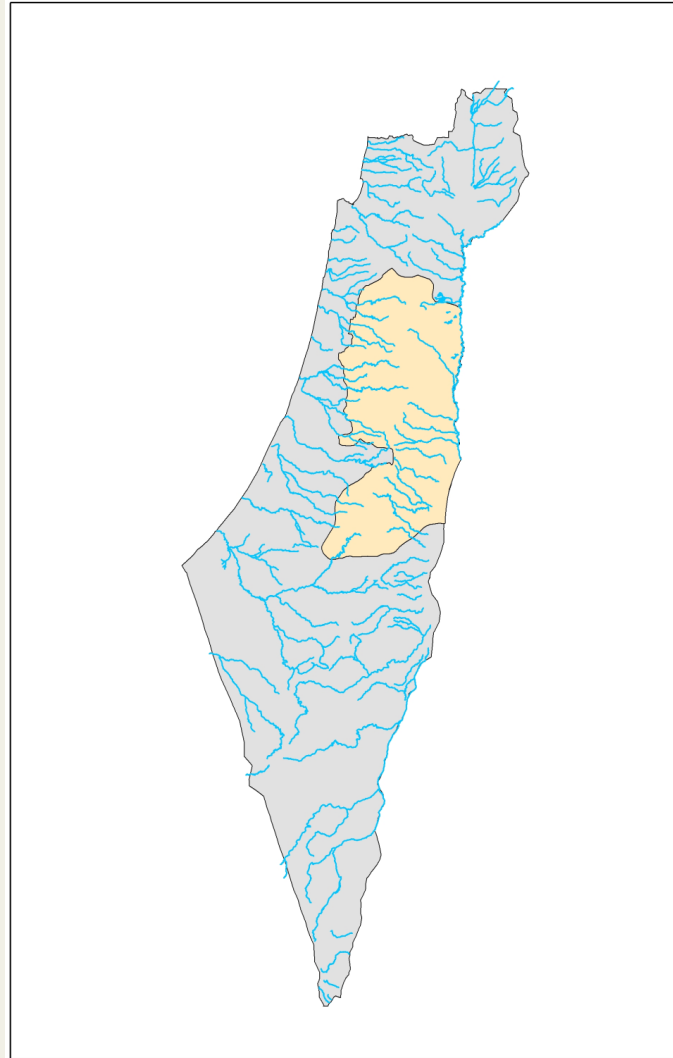
93% treated

>85% reused

West Bank

9% treated

0.1% reused

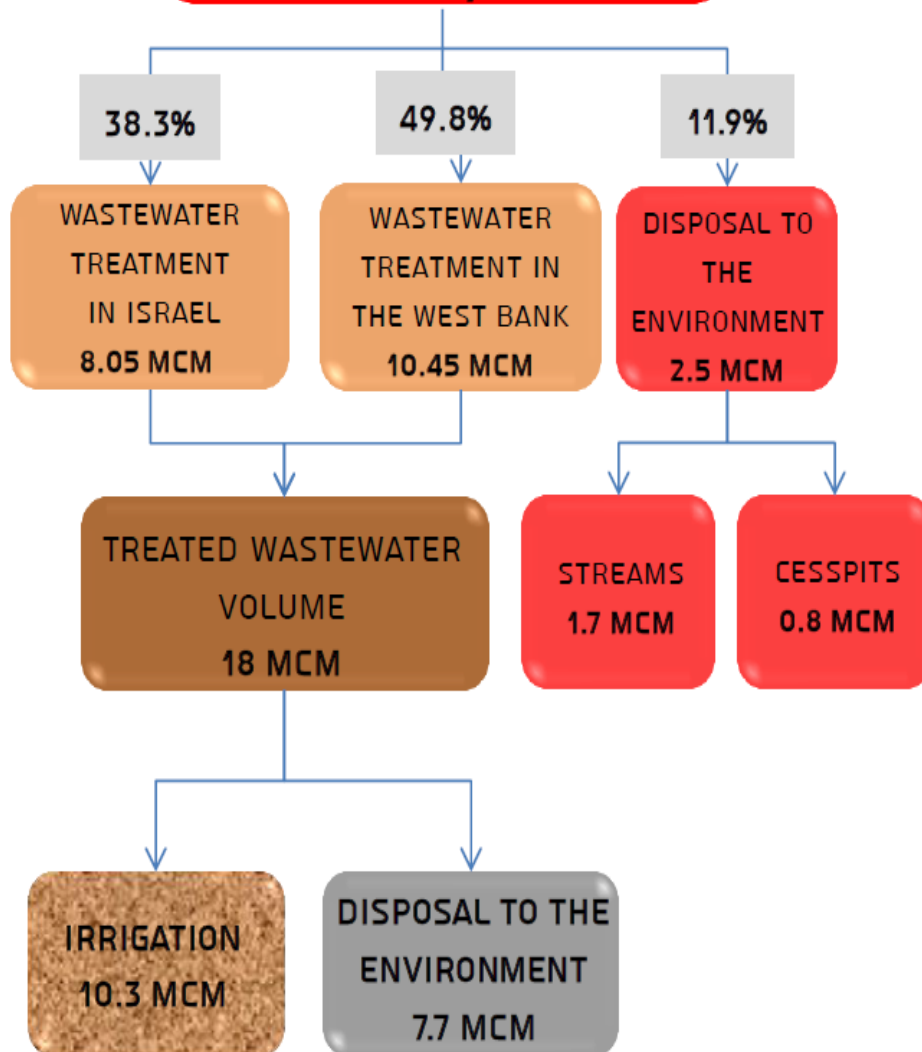


(Gordon-Kirsch, 2014)

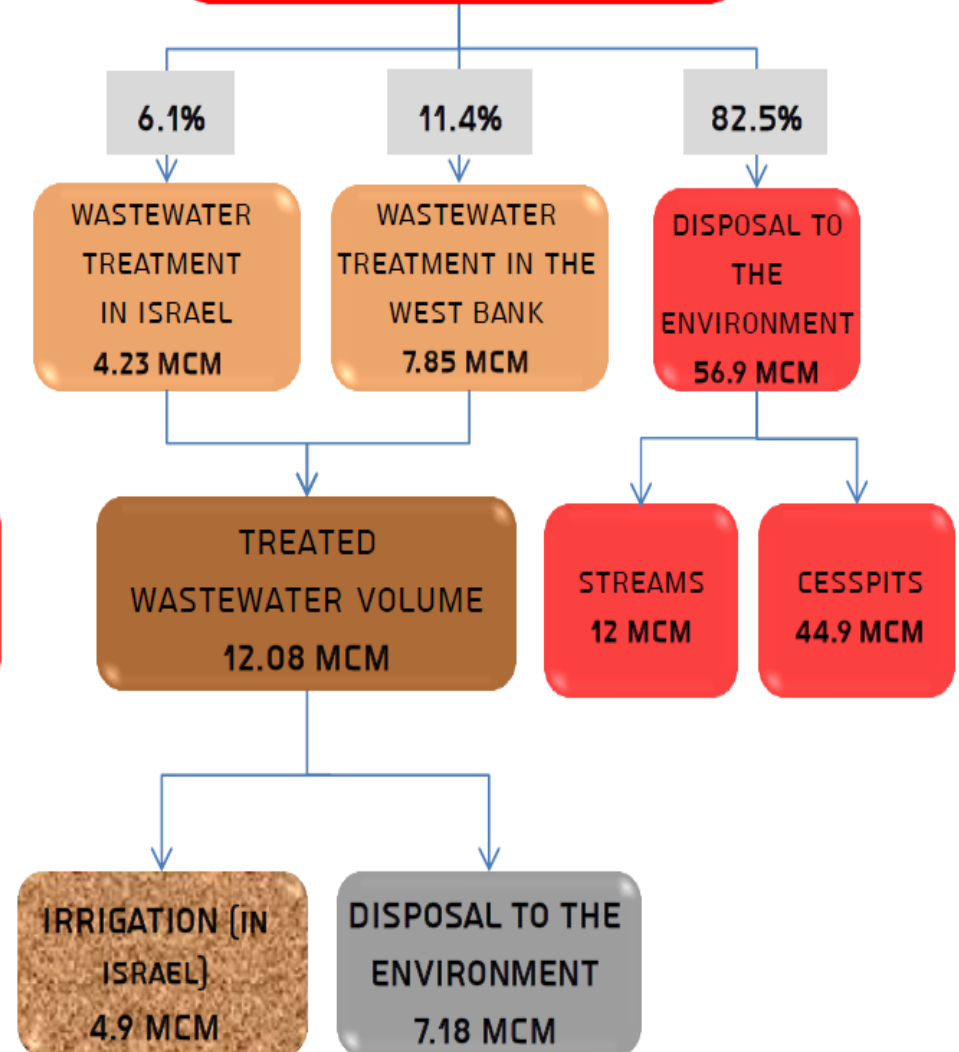
(Odeh, 2014)
(Shaheen, 2012)
(Water Authority, 2015)
(Garazi, 2015)



**SEWAGE FROM
ISRAELI
SETTLEMENTS
21 MCM/YEAR**



**SEWAGE FROM
PALESTINIAN CITIES
/ VILLAGES
69MCM/YEAR**



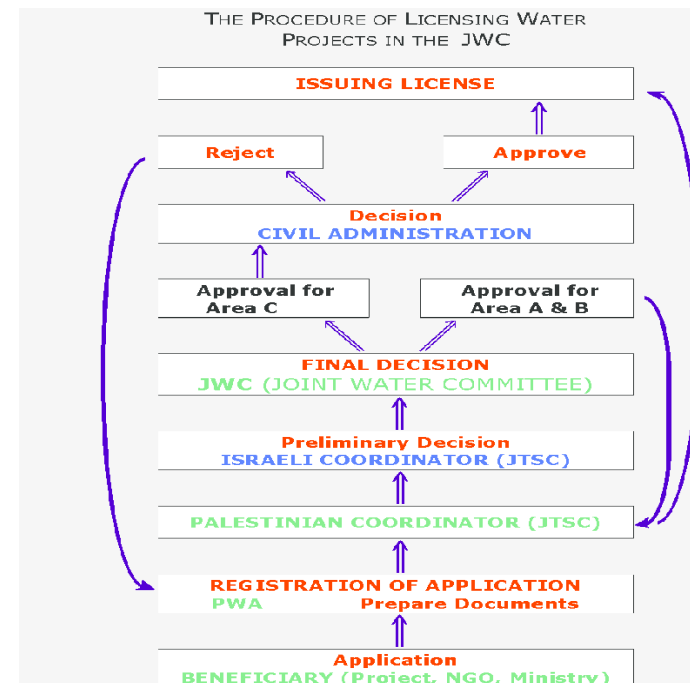
General Overview



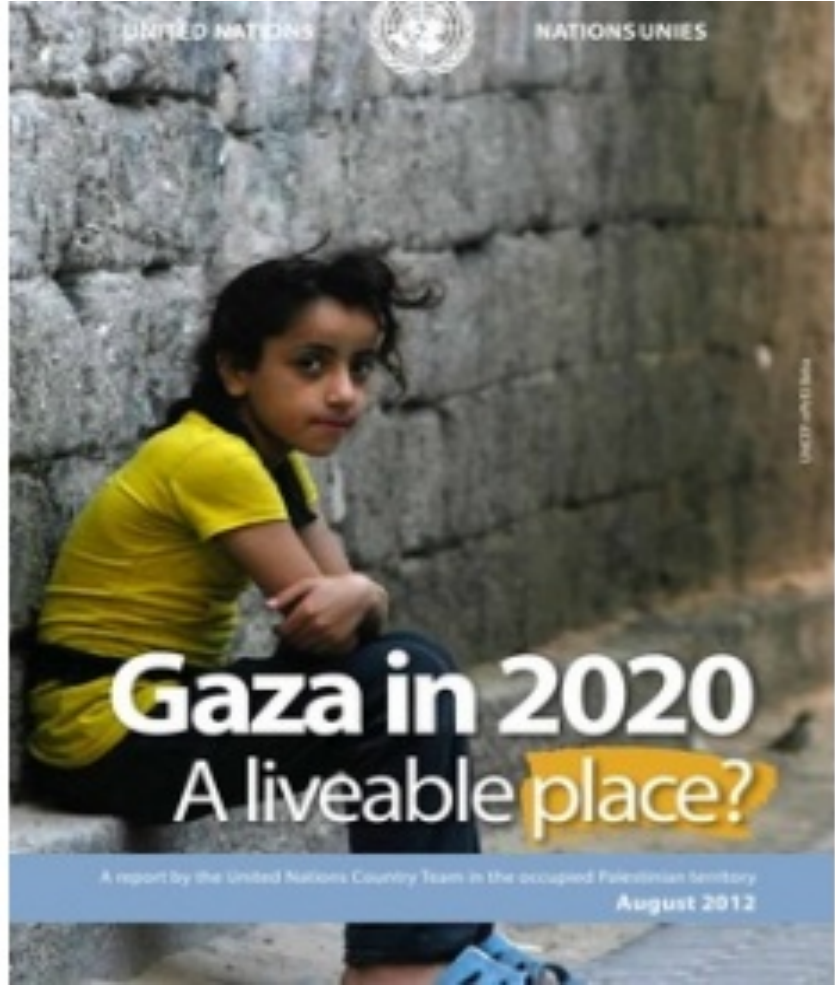
Shared Water Resources



- Water Right conflict
- 1995 Oslo Agreement
“Interim” Allocations
- the Joint Water Committee



Current Situation



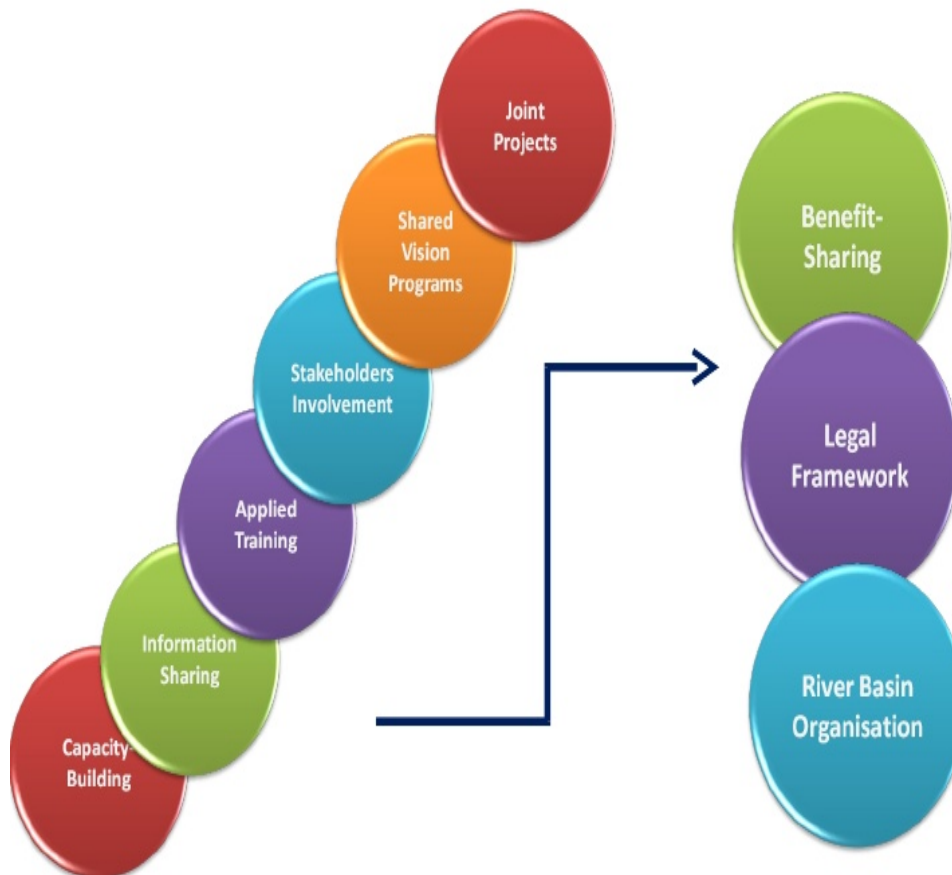
- Regional Cooperation
- US Envoy Statement and focus on Wastewater and reuse


JRV - Red Sea - Dead Sea Canal Plan and Profile Alignment



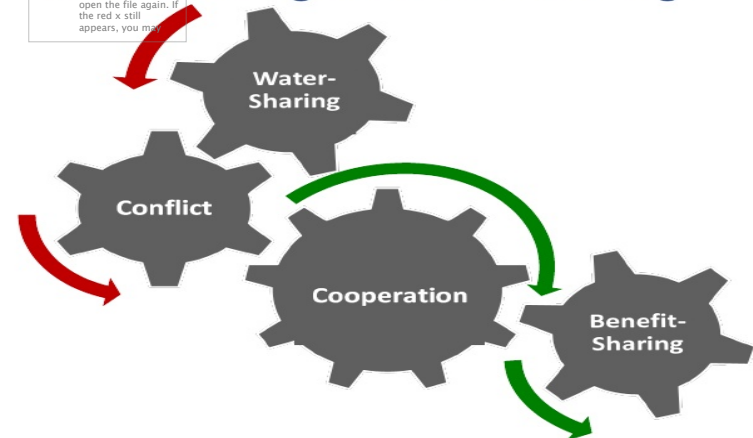
Ways Forward

Water cooperation: How to get there?



 The image cannot be displayed. Your computer may not have enough memory to open the image, or the image may have been corrupted. Restart your computer, and then open the file again. If the red x still appears, you may have to delete the image and then insert it again.

Water-Sharing vs. Benefit-Sharing?



Water Playground in Israel

Ministry of Energy

Regulator

Israel Water Authority

Consumers

Agriculture

Households

Industry

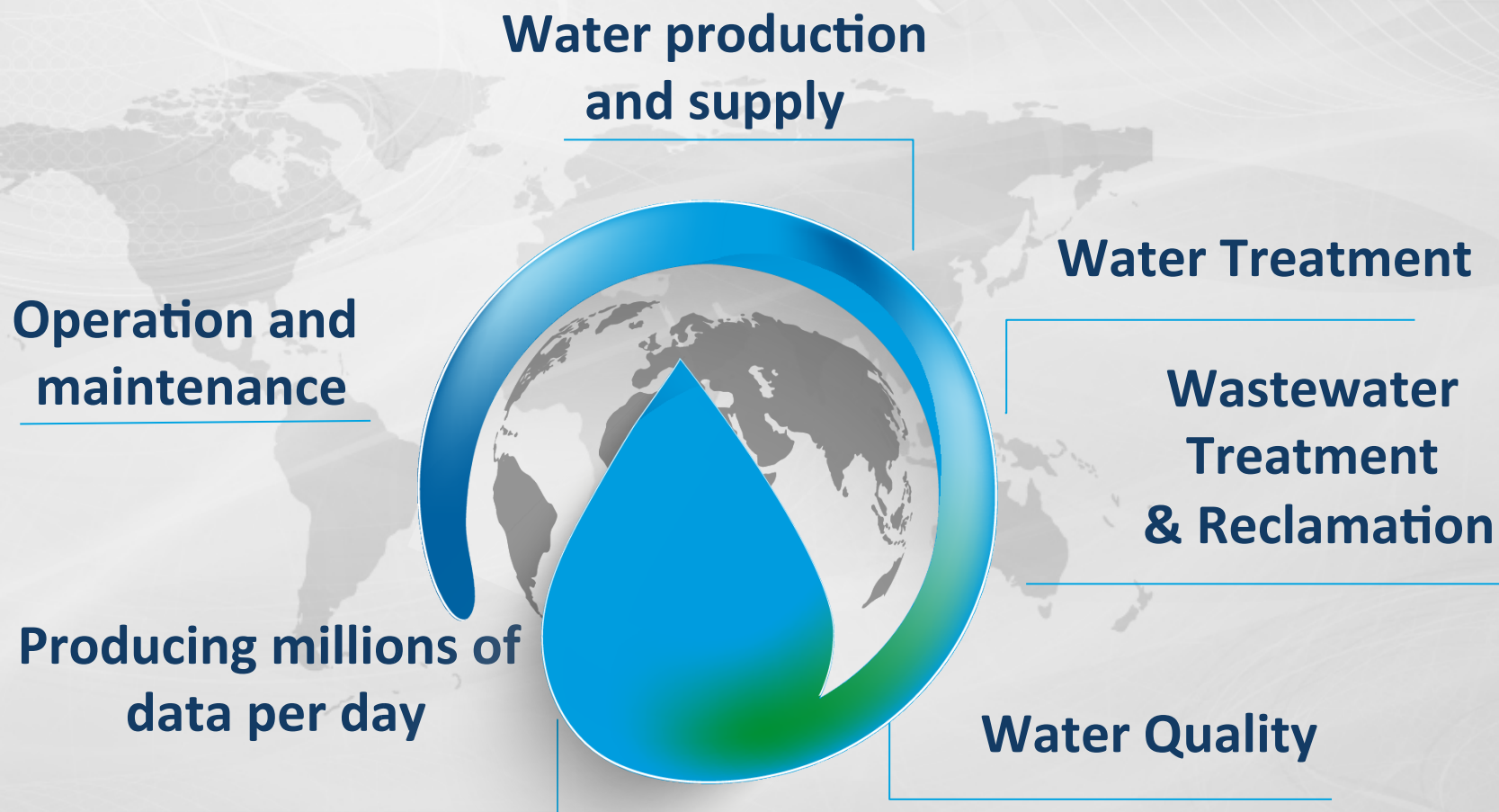
Jordan
Palestinian
Authority
Gaza Strip

Suppliers

**Mekorot Group –
Bulk utility**

Regional &
Municipal Water
Utilities

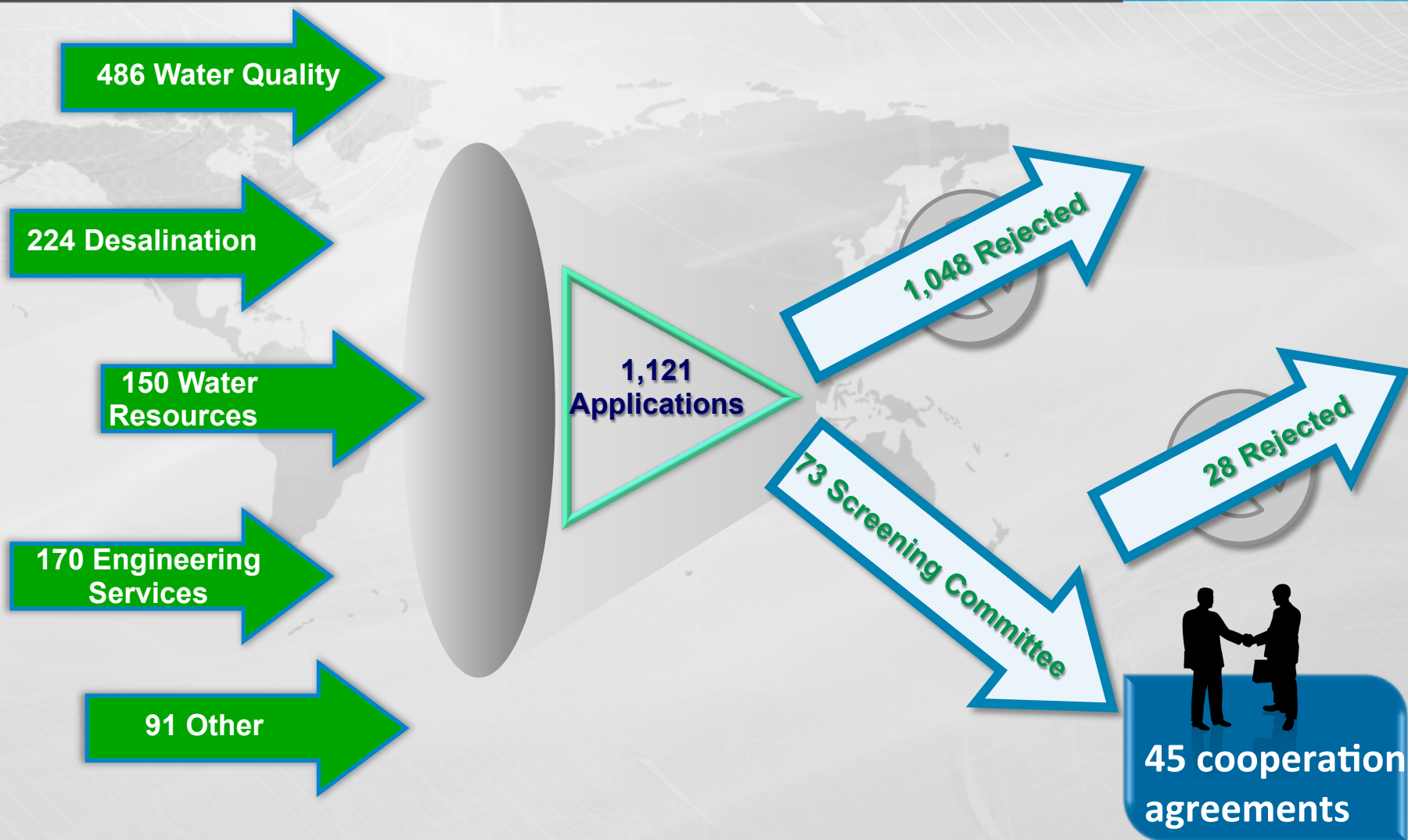
International Center for Knowledge & Expertise



Coverage of more than 95% of the water Cycle



The Number of Applications Handled by the WaTech® Division 8/2017



WaTech® Portfolio Companies

Water Quality & Safety



Water Resources Management

Building a Bridge



Water & Wastewater Treatment



Traditional Water Solutions

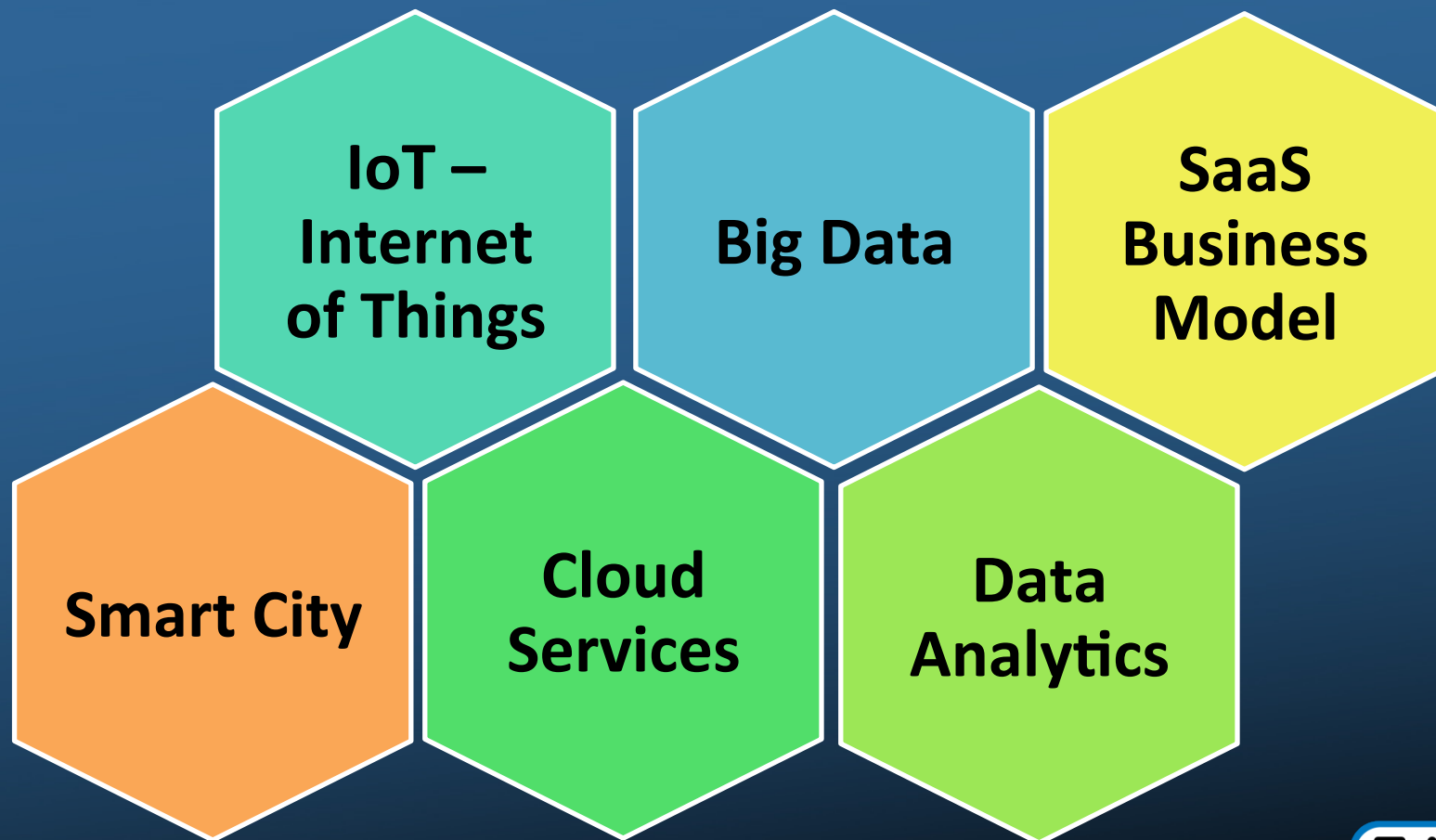


Digital Solutions



Desalitech

Global (Water) Industry Trends and Buzzwords



Data Explosion

Number & types of sensors deployed

Frequency of data collected

Big Data

IoT revolution

- 
- Convert Data to Knowledge
 - Event Management Paradigm
 - Cloud Service
 - SaaS Business Model

Things Do Change...

The New York Times

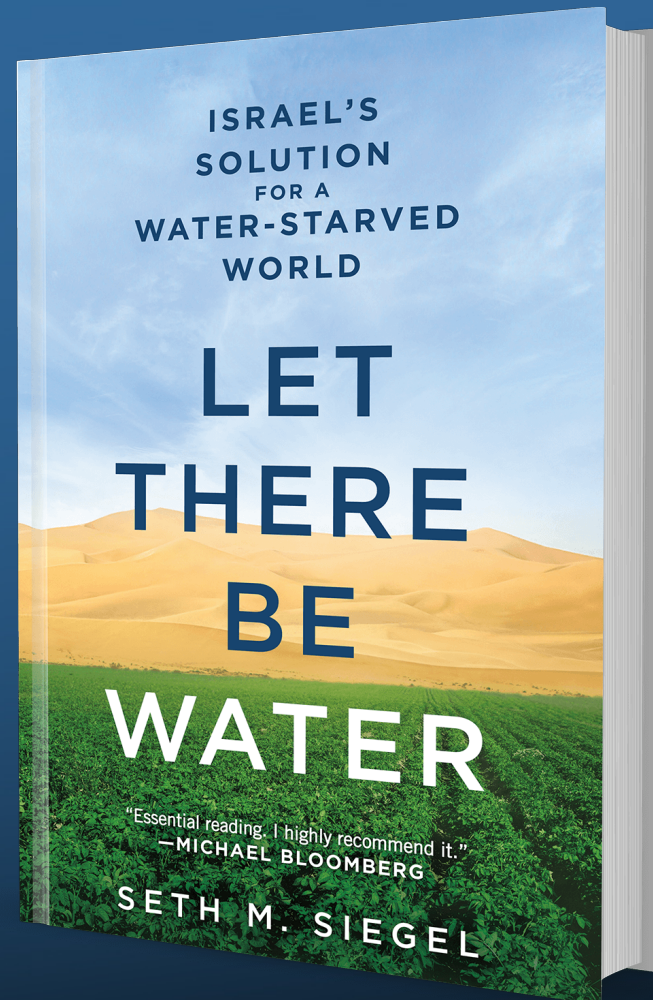
The Opinion Pages | OP-ED CONTRIBUTOR

Water Is Broken. Data Can Fix It.

By CHARLES FISHMAN MARCH 17, 2016



Sprinklers in an agricultural field in California. Max Whittaker for The New York Times





Panel Two: Sustaining Western U.S. Water – How Information and Collaboration Are Improving Water Management

11:00am – 12:15pm

Adam Schempp (Moderator)

Director, Western Water Program, Environmental Law Institute

Shanti Rosset

Colorado River Program Manager, Metropolitan Water District of Southern California

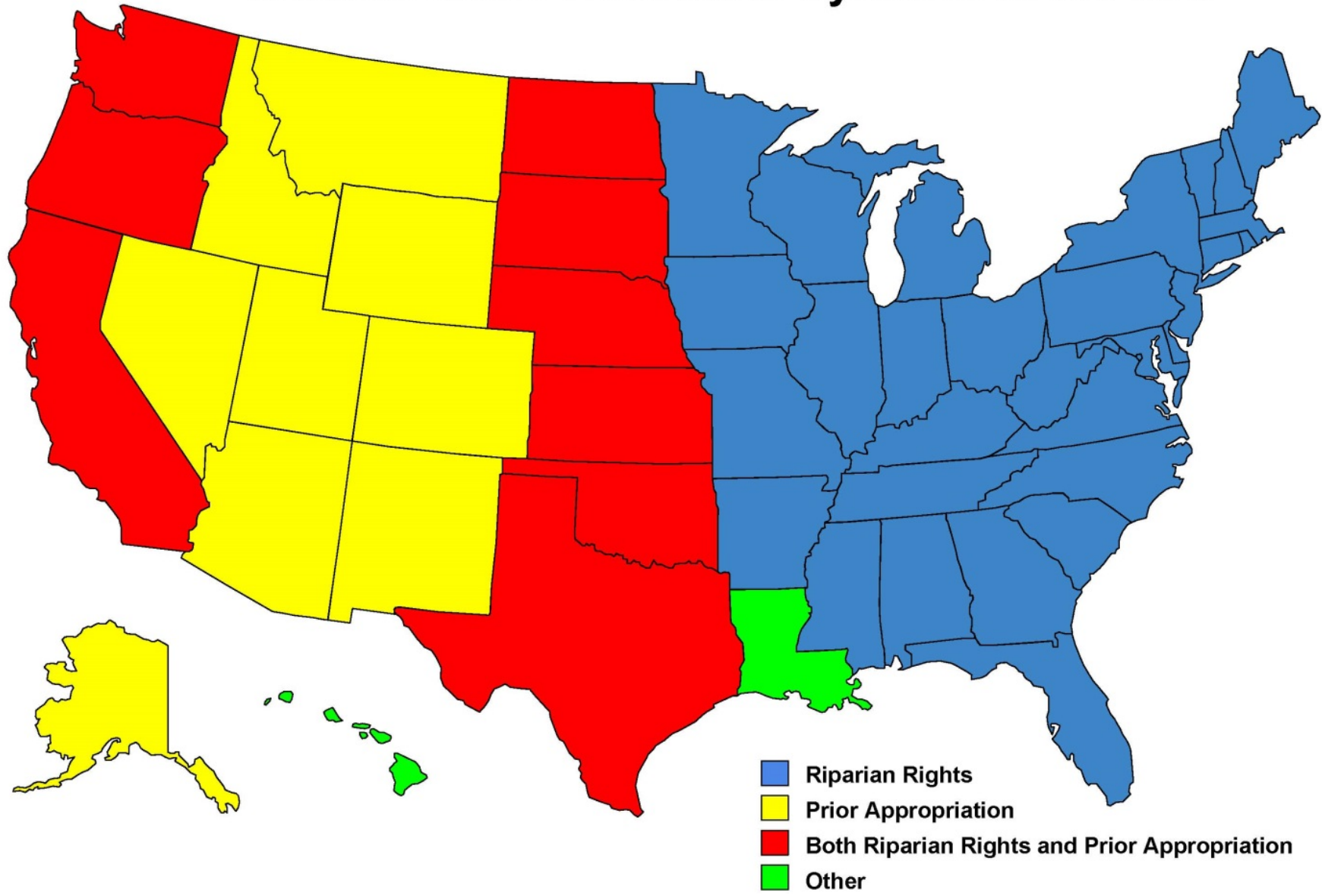
Dr. Katharine Dahm, P.E

Lead Research, Water Resources and Planning Division, Denver Office, U.S. Bureau of Reclamation

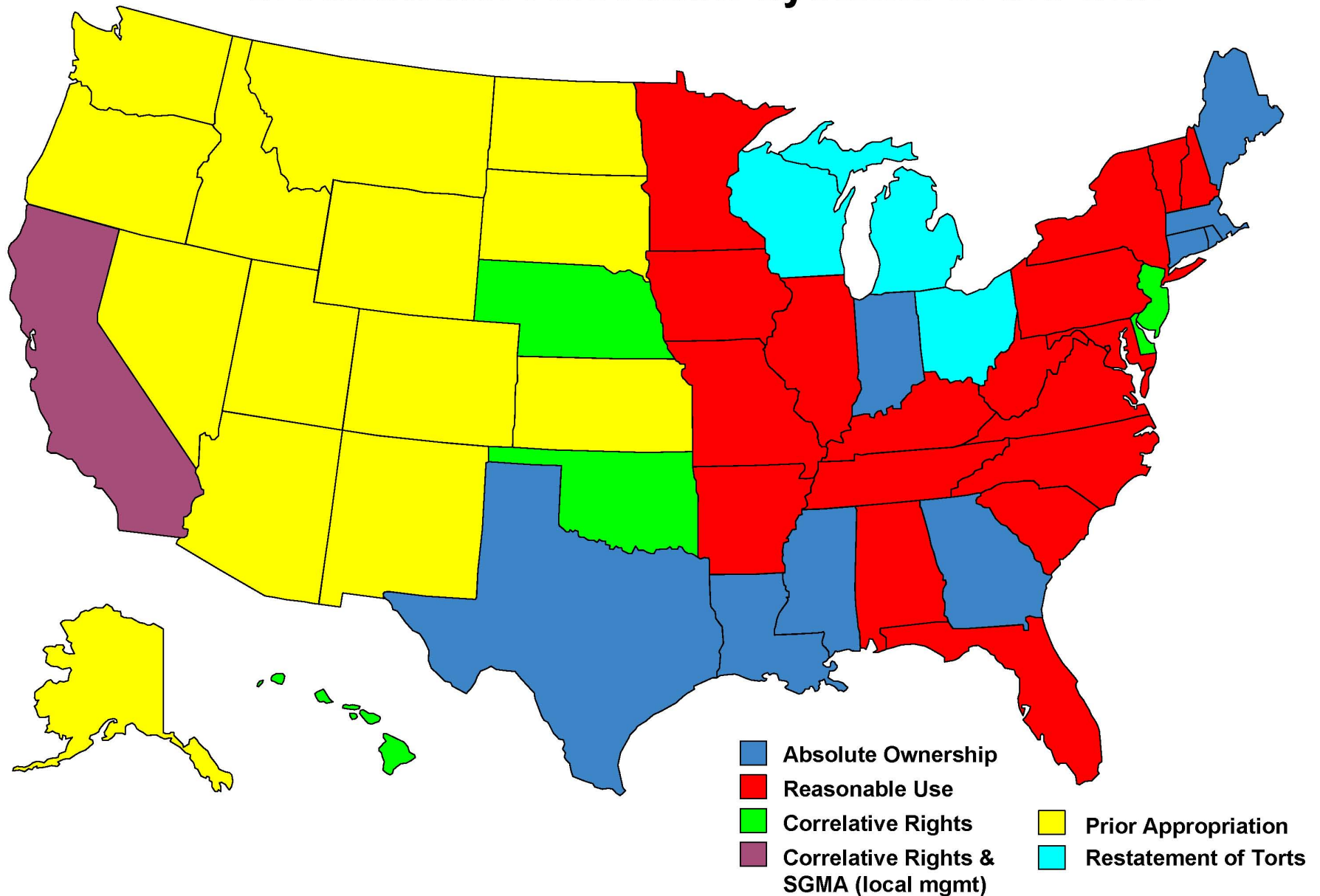
Lee Storey

Water Strategy Specialist and Partner, The Storey Lawyers

Surface Water Allocation Systems in the U.S.



Groundwater Allocation Systems in the U.S.

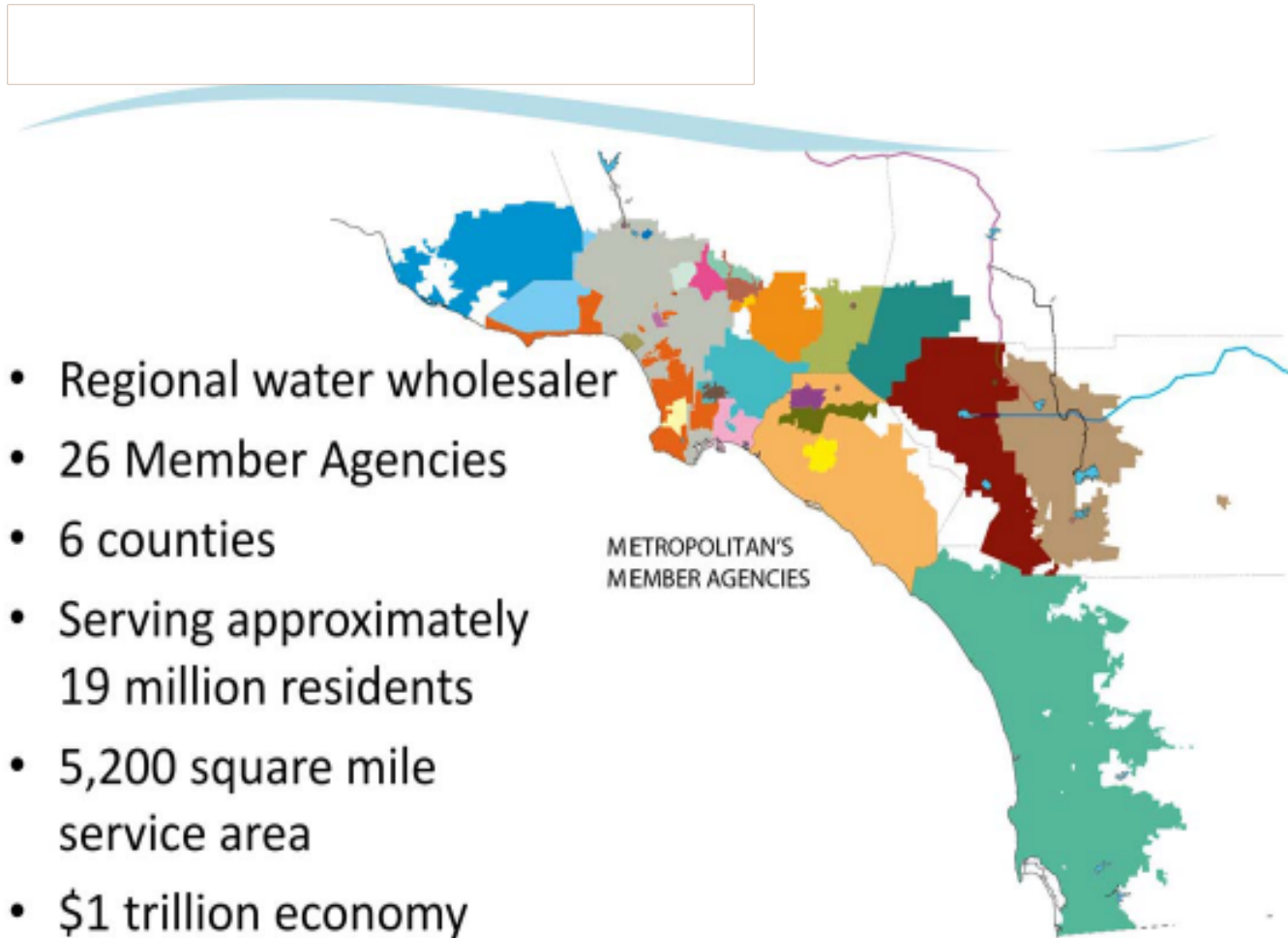




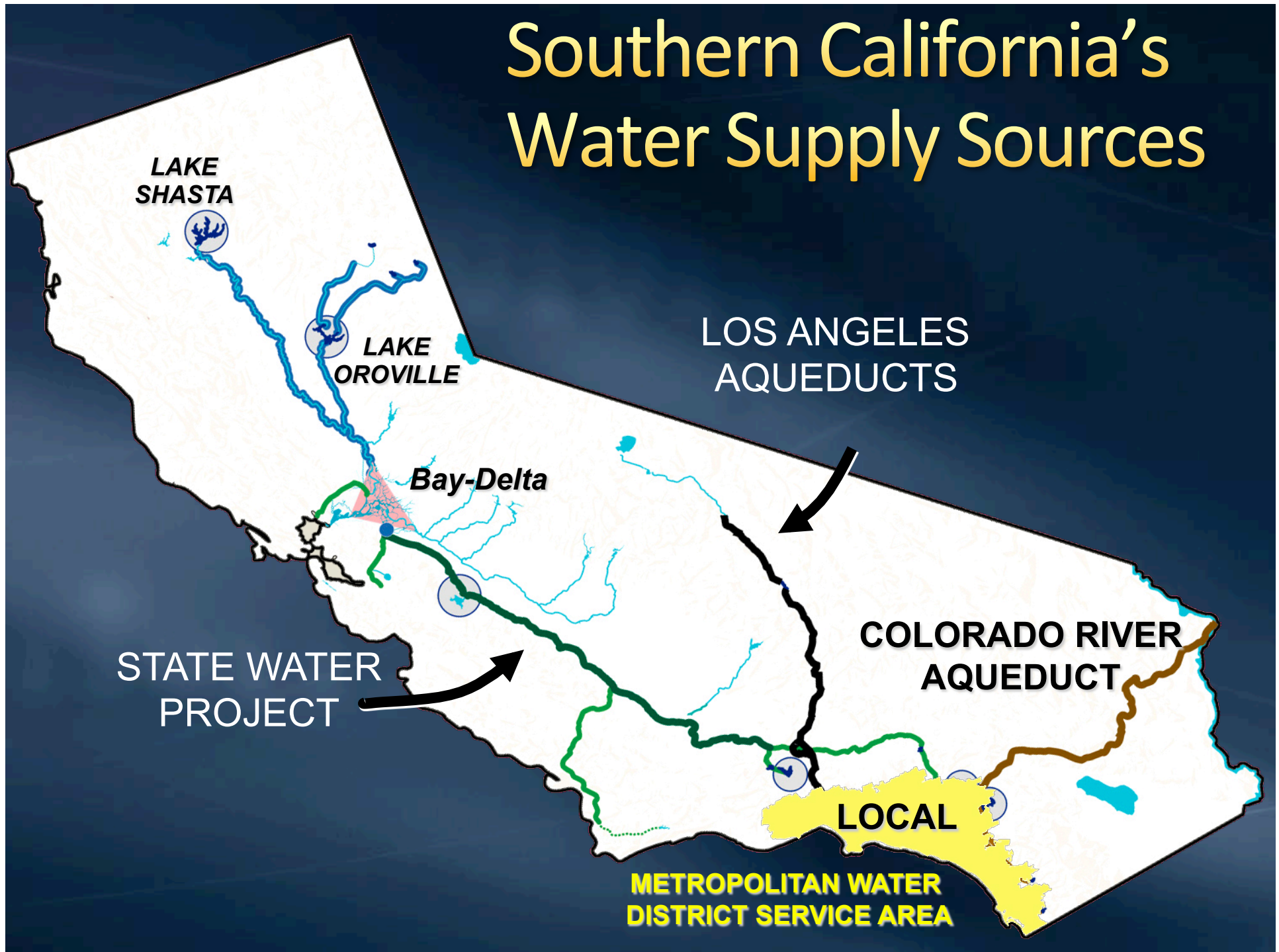
Metropolitan Water District



- Regional water wholesaler
- 26 Member Agencies
- 6 counties
- Serving approximately 19 million residents
- 5,200 square mile service area
- \$1 trillion economy



Southern California's Water Supply Sources





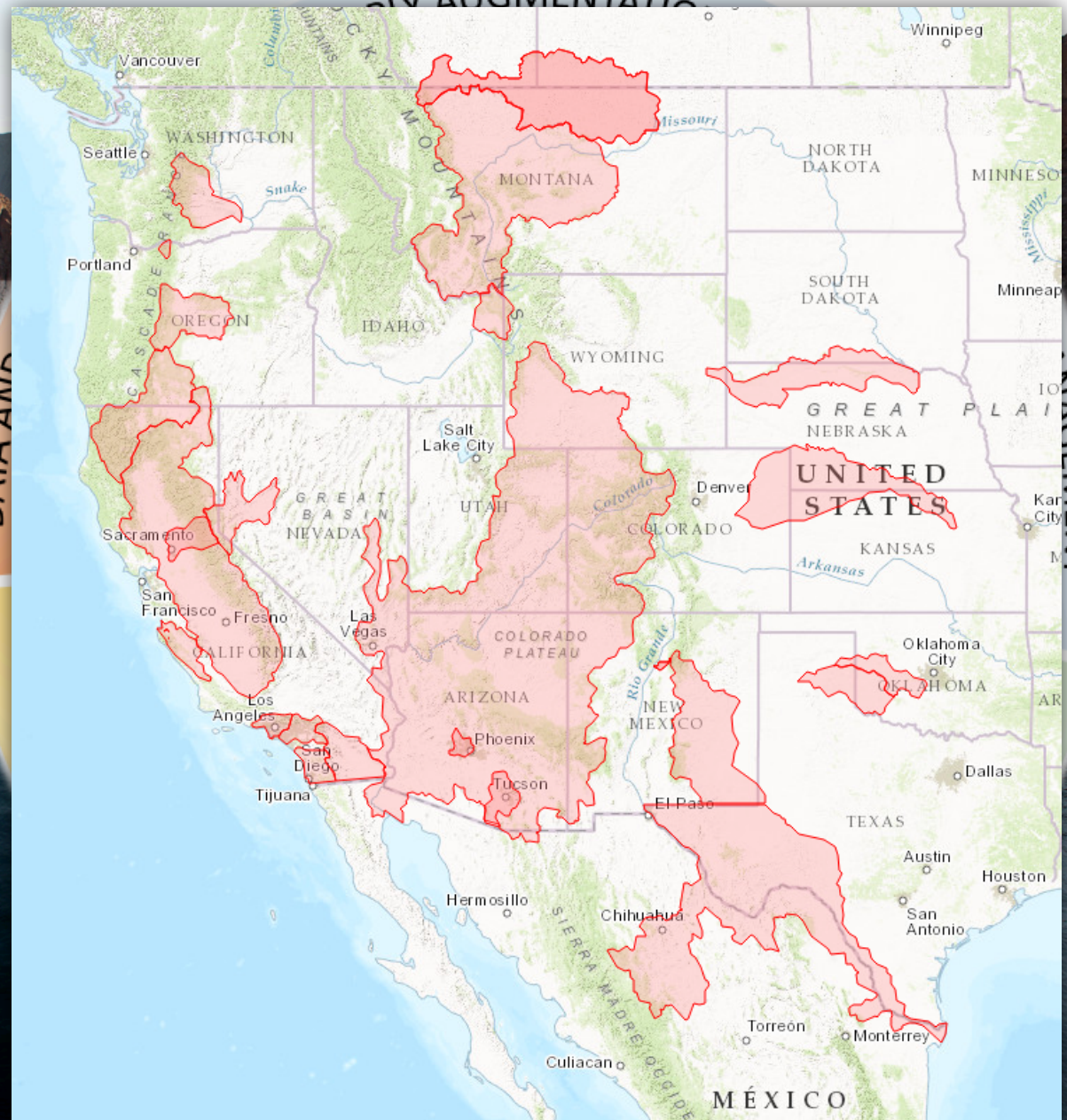
RECLAMATION
Managing Water in the West

Western Water and Data Management

Manage, develop, and protect water and related resources in an environmentally and economically sound manner in the interest of the American public.

Basin Scale Collaborative Planning

WaterSMART Basin Studies
Source: arcg.is/1TcT68S

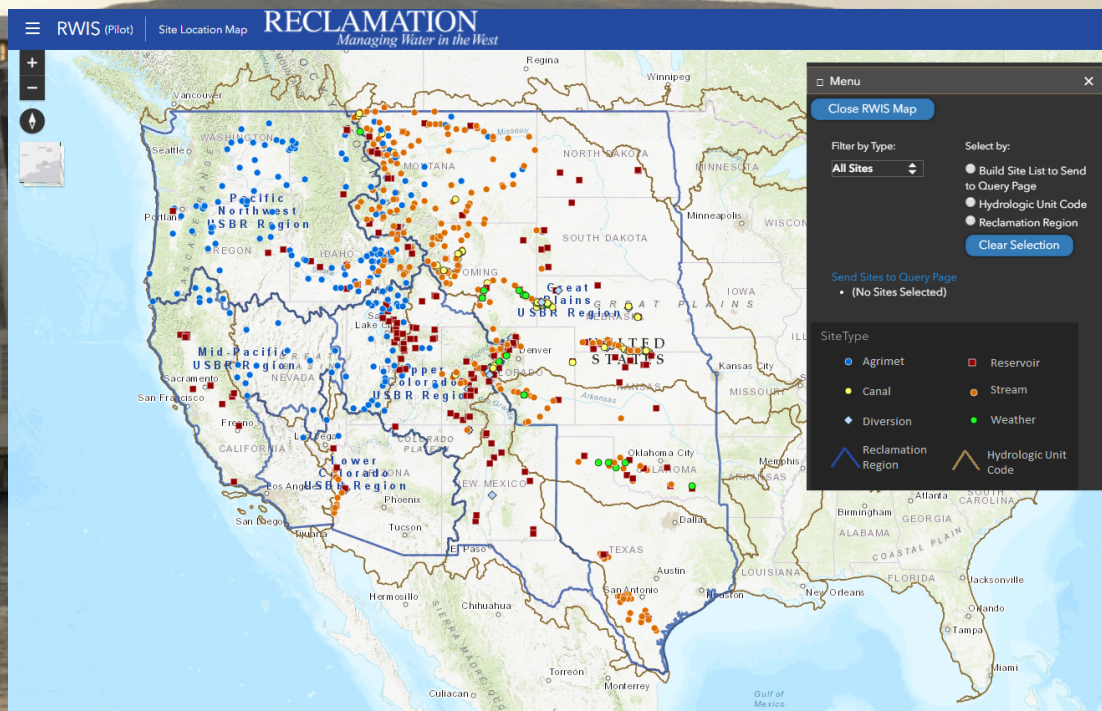


Prize Competition

Colorado River Basin Data Visualization



RECLAMATION
Managing Water in the West



RECLAMATION
Managing Water in the West

SUSTAINING WESTERN U.S. WATER: Managing Wealth, Power & Life



STAKES ARE HIGH: Contracting a Shared Supply



NEWER INTERESTS

- Must be at the table
- Use data and experts
- Develop partnerships
- Get access to water
- Maintain, manage and reuse
- Adapt and be flexible



STRATEGIC RESPONSES & RISK MANAGEMENT

- **Interstate:** Nevada “banks” water in Arizona
- **International:** U.S./Mexico Minute 323
- **Public Private Partnerships:** City of Phoenix, Gila River Indian Community, and Walton Family Foundation



FEDERAL WATER RIGHTS MUST BE QUANTIFIED



- Many successful settlements but a long way to go
- Communication, trust and good data are essential
- Infrastructure funding often necessary
- Walk a mile in another's shoes; eat together and listen

Panel Three: Using Data and GeoHumanities to Improve System and Community Resiliency in the Mississippi River Basin

1:30 – 2:45pm

Ann Mills (Moderator)

Senior Fellow, Food Institute, The George Washington University
Former Deputy Under Secretary for Natural Resources and Environment, U.S. Department of Agriculture

Steve Sonka

Professor Emeritus, Department of Agriculture and Consumer Economics, University of Illinois

John Ploschnitznig

Director, Modeling and Application Development, Riverside Research

Alexandra Campbell-Ferrari

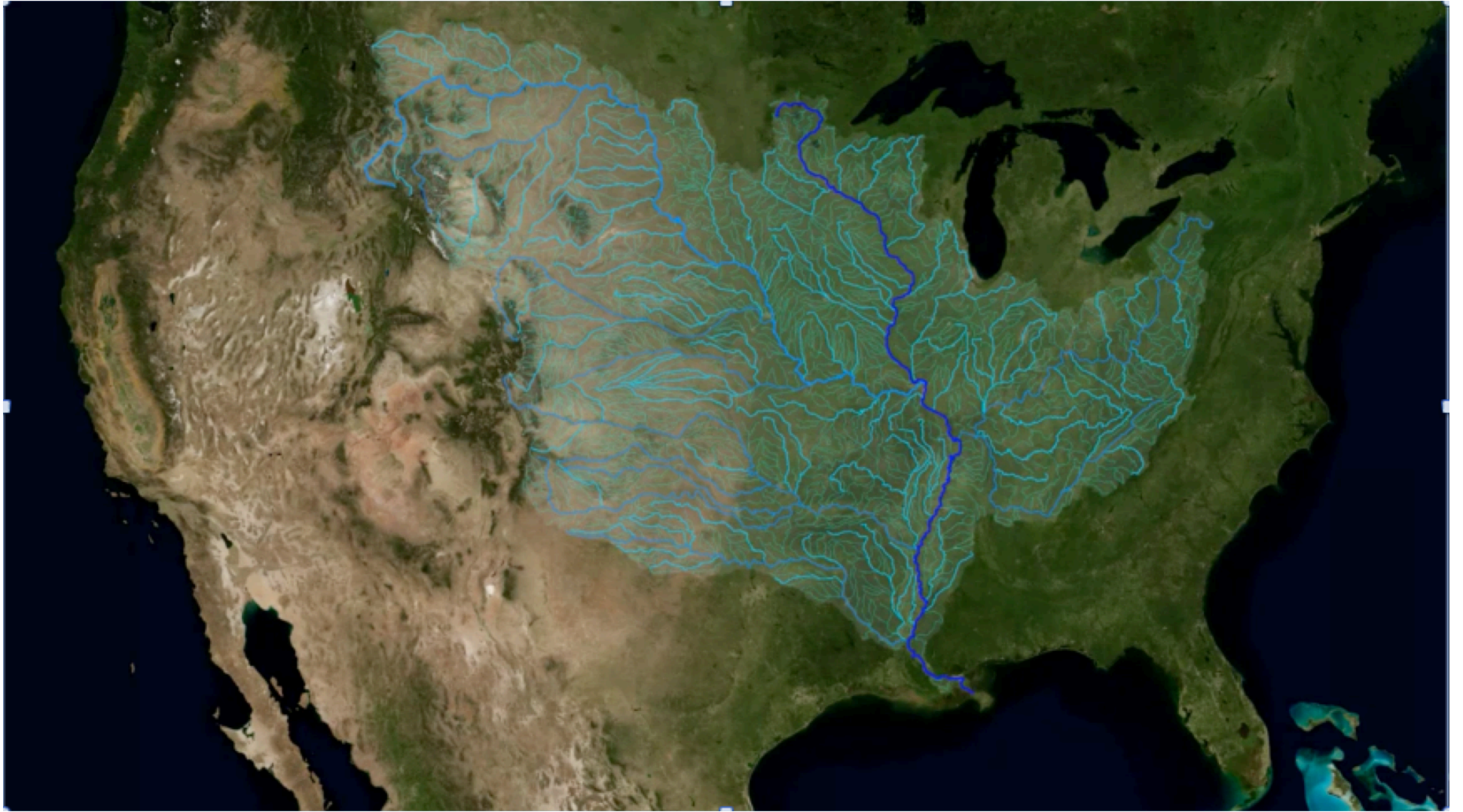
Executive Director, Center for Water Security and Cooperation

Dr. Michael Pasquier

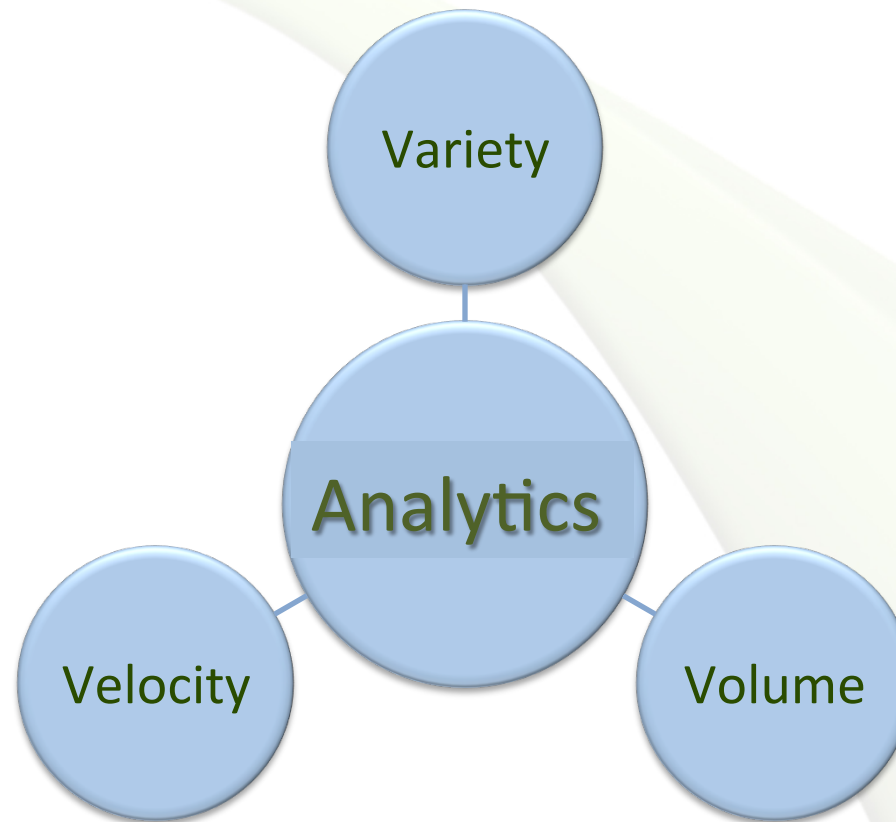
Associate Professor of Religious Studies and History, Louisiana State University



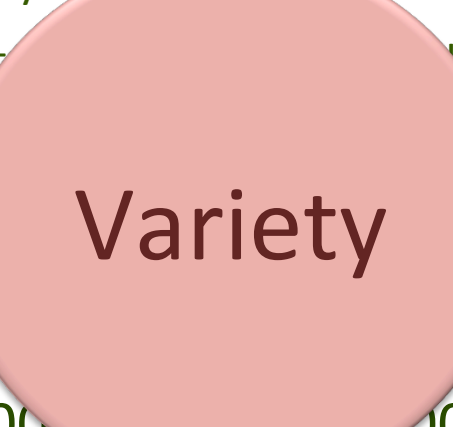




Dimensions of Big Data: 3 Vs and an A



The Game of Go

- 
- Variety



Analytics

Volume

Data Sources – Today !

1	Region	A	Type	B	Sum	Avg	Ph	Loss Amount	Consumption%	Consumption	Loss Amount
2	Europe		Cereal		19,306,769			162,873,704	25%		112,326,692
3	Europe		Fish & Seafood		16,940,550			4,224,246	11%		1,753,460
4	Europe		Fruits & Veggies		73,320,737			98,395,465	11%		51,930,940
5	Europe		Meat		56,820,963			11,761,939	1%		6,250,306
6	Europe		Milk		216,895,073			19,954,347	7%		15,182,655
7	Europe		Oilseeds & Pulses		72,660,666			7,992,695	4%		2,906,435
8	Europe		Roots & Tubers		122,558,596			58,828,126	17%		20,834,961
9	Industrialized Asia		Cereal		516,699,643			192,470,617	20%		103,339,929
10	Industrialized Asia		Fish & Seafood		71,771,115			19,378,201	8%		5,741,689
11	Industrialized Asia		Fruits & Veggies		1,256,874,566			414,768,606	15%		188,531,185
12	Industrialized Asia		Meat		85,280,296			16,714,937	8%		6,822,423
13	Industrialized Asia		Milk		50,888,096			6,971,669	5%		2,544,405
14	Industrialized Asia		Oilseeds & Pulses		87,073,116			11,319,506	4%		3,482,925
15	Industrialized Asia		Roots & Tubers		167,571,116			68,704,251	10%		27,571,135
16	Latin America		Cereal		184,445,116			41,500,214	10%		12,454,540
17	Latin America		Fish & Seafood		17,568,116			4,919,278	4%		1,754,754
18	Latin America		Fruits & Veggies		193,659,116			100,702,870	10%		19,367,870
19	Latin America		Meat		45,611,116			7,800,837	6%		2,737,837
20	Latin America		Milk		78,351,116			15,671,844	4%		3,134,360
21	Latin America		Oilseeds & Pulses		162,111,116			24,329,161	2%		3,243,888
22	Latin America		Roots & Tubers		55,311,116			18,274,720	4%		2,215,118
23	North Africa, West & Central Asia		Cereal		115,111,116			32,922,610	12%		13,862,151
24	North Africa, West & Central Asia		Fish & Seafood		11,111,116			1,089,942	4%		157,135



Great Lakes To Gulf



Capturing data
From 4,605 monitoring sites comprising
23,557,430 sampling events

Nitrogen fertilizer application

U2U@MRCC: Corn Split Nitrogen Application

This tab allows you to customize inputs for your farm and view summarized results.

HELP

Location: Champaign Co, Illinois; Crop Reporting District: East (5)

Planting Date: May 15

Yield Goal: 173 bu/acre

Initial Nitrogen Application: 50 lbs

Apply N by what stage? V8 V8 expected by Jun 21

Apply Nitrogen from: June 10 to: June 21

Yield penalty for not getting post-planting N applied: ☐ 40 bu/acre
Yield benefit from post-planting N application: ☐ 5 bu/acre
Reduced N applied due to post-planting N application: ☐ 15 lbs/acre

Yield penalties/benefits and reduced N usage are critical inputs. **The provided default values should be adjusted** with help from Univ. Extension specialists or crop consultants **to ensure accuracy** for your soil and climatic conditions. [More info](#)

Nitrogen Price (\$/lb): \$0.40 /lb

Corn Price (\$/bu): \$3.55 /bu

Sidedress Cost (\$/acre): \$15.00 /acre

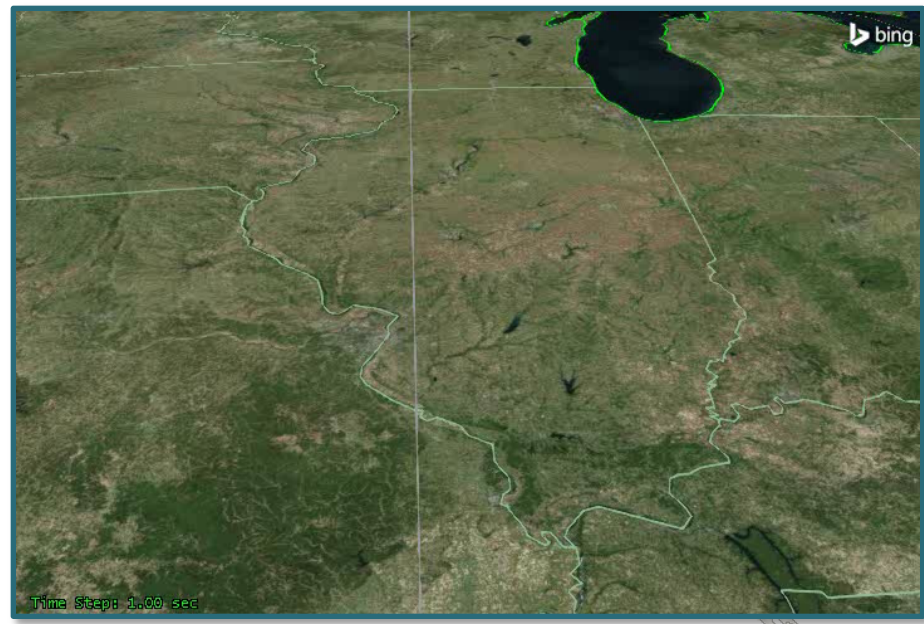
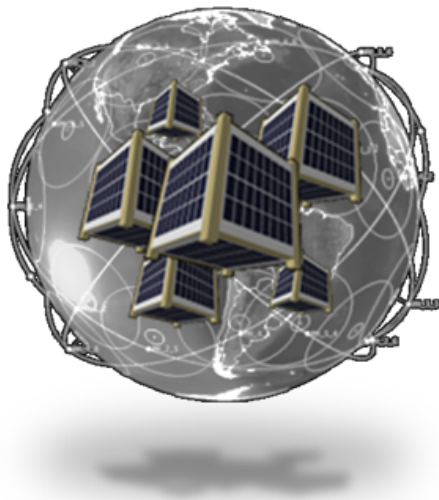
Implement width (ft): 26
Implement speed (mph): 5
Field efficiency: ☐ 0.75
Acres worked per hour: 12
Acres: 1500
Calculated hours needed: 127
Hours in field per day:
☒ All daylight hours 15.0
☐ Custom hours
Days worked in 7: 6
Days in selected period: 12
Average days suitable in period: 7.4
Average hours suitable in period: 111

Enter corn planting date, initial N applied,...,equipment width/speed/field efficiency...



The Goal

Create a capability which leverages space based collection systems, hyperspectral sensor technology, and a Bayesian Belief Network Model to characterize a select set of collected data and associated big data to assess and monitor water quality.



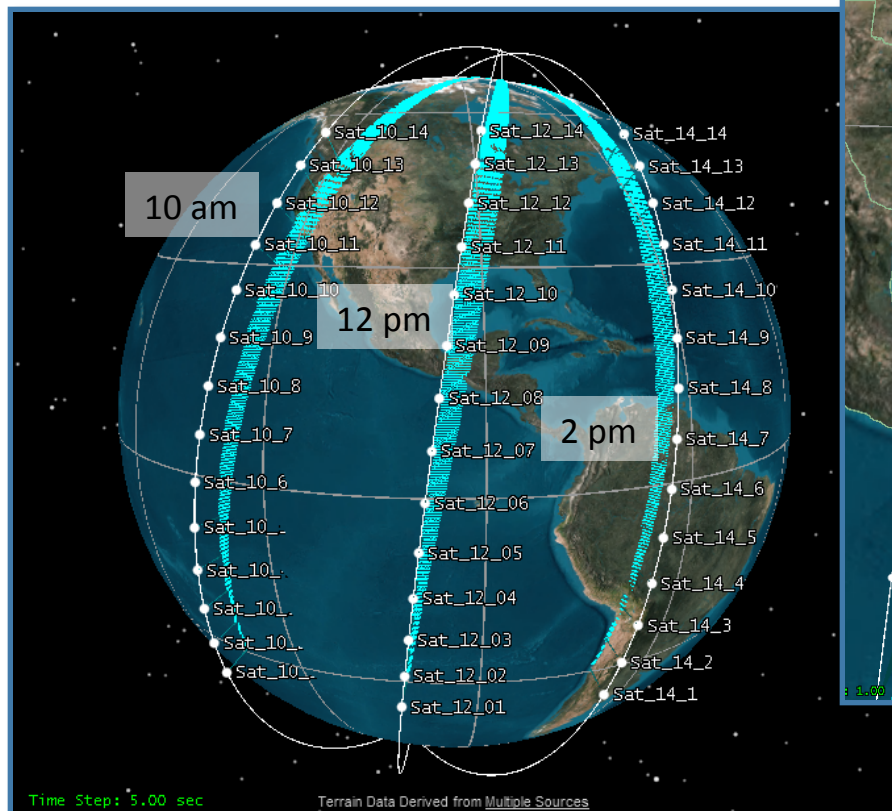
Remote Data Collection



The National Great Rivers
Research & Education Center

RIVERSIDE RESEARCH

Sun-Synchronous Orbit



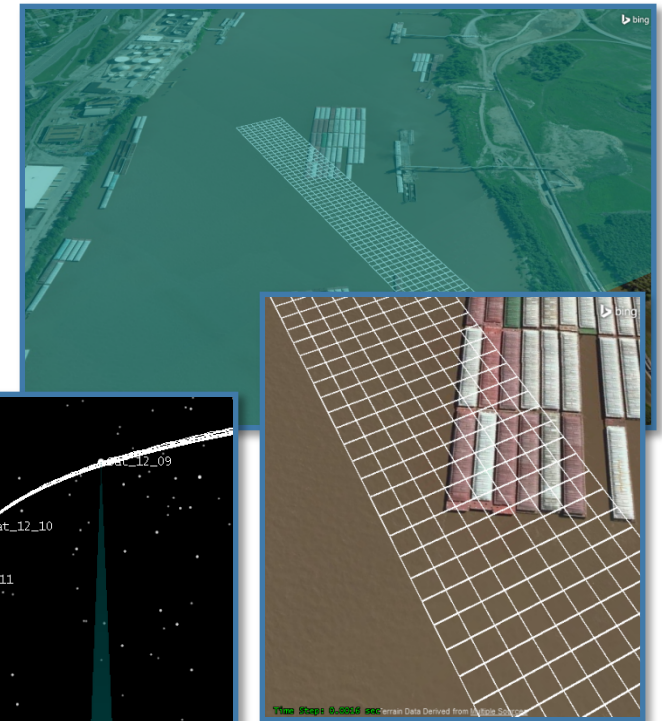
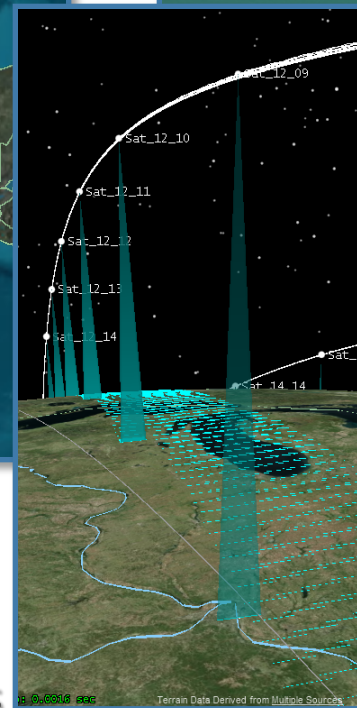
3 Orbits with 60 satellites each

MODELING & APPLICATION
DEVELOPMENT **LAB**

Global Coverage



Stacked
Footprints



Pixel Grid

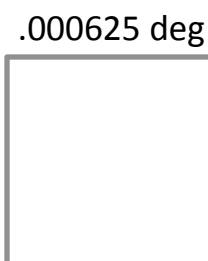
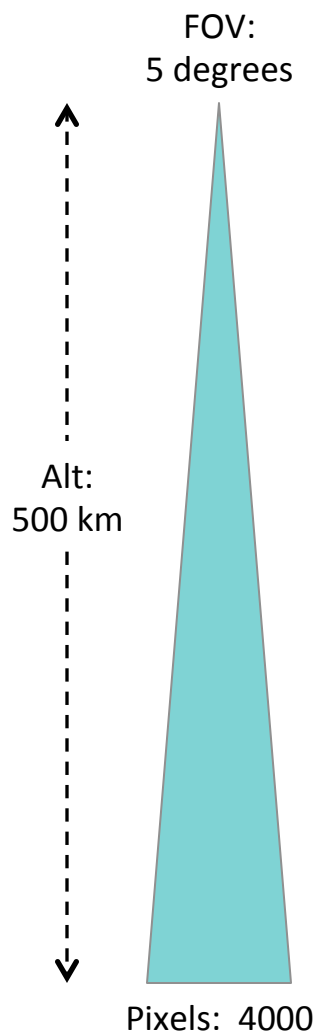


Data, Data, Data, Data, Data, Data, Data, Data, Data, Data



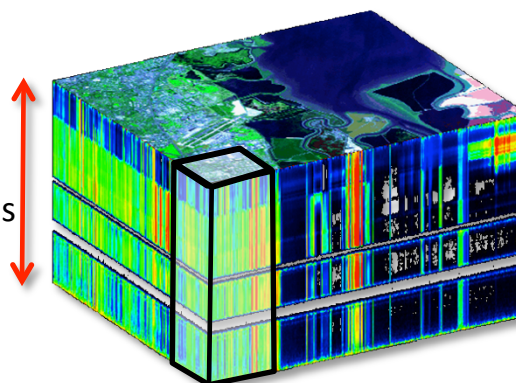
The National Great Rivers
Research & Education Center

RIVERSIDE RESEARCH



.000625 deg

150
Bands



DATA COLLECTED

Band sample size	2.00	Bytes	
# of Bands	150.00		Example from Resonon
# of Pixels	4000.00		Probable design
# of scans / sec	625.00		STK Calc
Bytes/sec/sat	750.00	Mbytes	
# of sats	180.00		3 orbits, 60 sats
Bytes/sec	135.00	Gbytes	
Seconds/day	86400.00	sec	
Total Bytes/day	11.66	PBytes	
Percent of Land	0.29		Land percentage of earth
Land Cov Collects	3.38	PBytes	

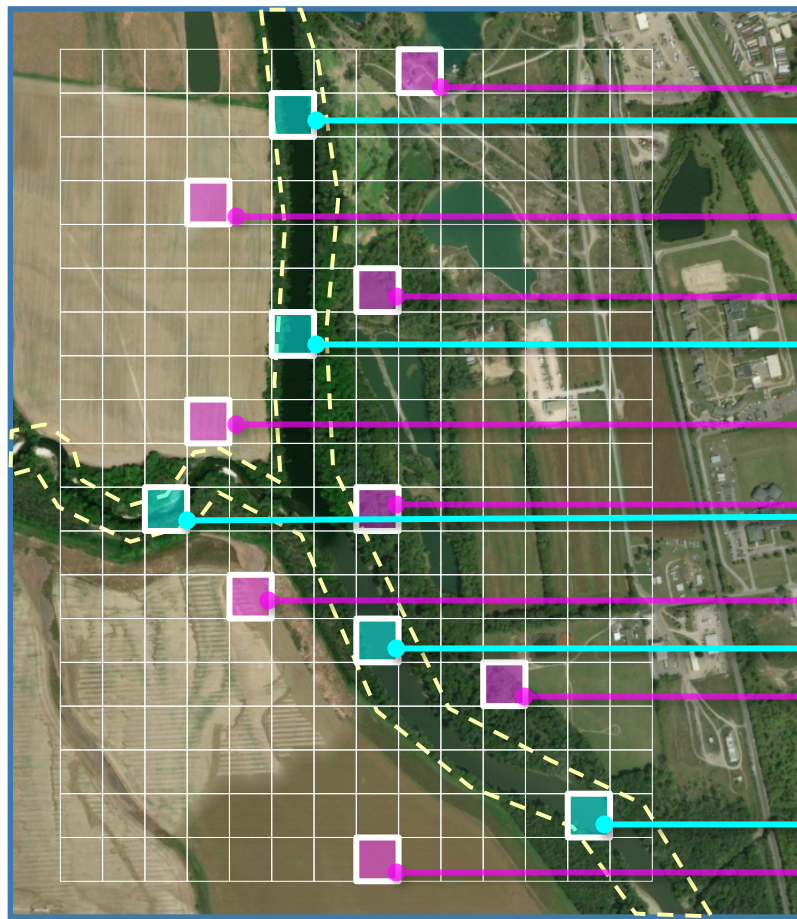
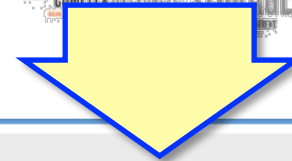
**3.38
PetaBytes
Per Day!**

Bayesian Belief Network

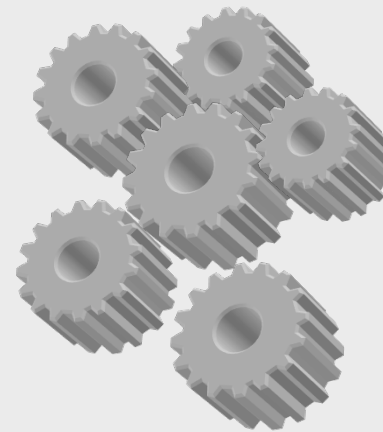


The National Great Rivers
Research & Education Center

RIVERSIDE RESEARCH



**BAYESIAN
BELIEF
NETWORK**



MODELING & APPLICATION
DEVELOPMENT **LAB**

Plenary Session: Rallying Proof of Concept Initiatives and Key Next Steps

2:45 – 4:00pm

Bill Kruidenier (Facilitator)

Associate Director, National Great Rivers Research and Education Center

Facilitated plenary session on next steps to identify and rally support around benchmark initiatives that could demonstrate interjurisdictional cooperation, local capacity building, and impact in fostering greater adaptive water resource stewardship and community resiliency.